

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2017

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 8

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանքի պահանջը և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: ***Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:***

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Մաղթում ենք հաջողություն:

**I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.**

Line number

1. One of the favourite holidays of the children in Great Britain is Halloween.
2. This is a story how Jack-o'-lantern (pumpkin lantern) was invented.
3. Once upon a time, there was a big forest through which many travellers
4. journeyed to get to the town on the other side. It was such a dark forest that
5. the travellers often wandered off the dim little trail and got lost. They tried to
6. find their way and finally came to a pretty little cottage where a witch tricked
7. the poor travellers by putting a magic spell on them.
8. One day a poor little girl came to this very forest. As it grew very dark, she
9. lit a candle but the witch blew it out. The girl tried many times to light the
10. candle but the witch blew it out. The girl tried again and again but the flame
11. flickered and went out. Then the poor girl walked under a big nut-tree but the
12. witch turned the nut over the girl's head into a pumpkin. The girl felt around
13. in the dark and found the pumpkin. She found a stick and began to **hollow out**
14. the pumpkin. Then she put the candle inside, lit it and put the pumpkin lantern
15. on her head.
16. After a while, the girl came to the witch's cottage. On seeing a horrible two-
17. headed monster, the witch was frightened. She fell down, knocked herself out
18. on the hard floor and soon died. The magic spell was lifted and the travelers
19. were saved.

1 According to Paragraph 3, lines 16–19,

- a) the little girl knocked the witch out
- b) a horrible two-headed monster killed the witch
- c) the little girl was turned into a two-headed monster
- d) the witch was frightened to death

2 The travellers got lost as

- a) they wanted to find the witch
- b) they tried to find a pretty little cottage
- c) they wanted to play tricks on the witch
- d) it was dark in the forest

3 The phrase **hollow out** in line 13 means

- a) blow
- b) empty
- c) carry
- d) fill

4 According to the text, the travellers were saved due to

- a) the monster
- b) the little girl
- c) their courage
- d) the magic stick

5 The little girl tried to light the candle

- a) to have a walk
- b) to find a nut-tree
- c) to eat a pumpkin
- d) to find her way

II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Choose the right option.

In future, astronauts (6) _____ to leave the spaceship while it is still in space and to return to it. The spaceship 'Astra' which (7) _____ the Earth a short time ago (8) _____ three hundred miles into space. The first message is expected to arrive at 7 o'clock this evening. By that time, the 'Astra' (9) _____ through the space for seventeen hours and will have circled the earth a great many times.

6

- a) are requiring
- b) will be required
- c) will be requiring
- d) are required

7

- a) left
- b) had left
- c) was leaving
- d) has left

8

- a) was travelling
- b) would be travelling
- c) had travelled
- d) will be travelling

9

- a) has been circling
- b) will be circling
- c) will have circled
- d) will circle

Doctor Watson found it pleasant to be once more in Sherlock Holmes's office, where so many unusual adventures (10) _____ their beginning. He looked around at everything in the room and at last his eyes (11) _____ back to the bright, smiling face of Billy.

"There (12) _____ to be any change here, Billy. And you (13) _____ either. I hope you can say the same for him?" Billy threw a worried look at the closed door of the bedroom. "I think he is asleep," he said.

10

- a) had had
- b) are having
- c) have
- d) have had

11

- a) were coming
- b) have come
- c) came
- d) had come

12

- a) didn't seem
- b) isn't seemed
- c) hasn't seemed
- d) doesn't seem

13

- a) aren't changed
- b) aren't changing
- c) haven't been changed
- d) haven't changed

Cathy (14) _____ on a budget report for two weeks now. Since she likes to do things as quickly as possible, yesterday she (15) _____ to stay late at the office, to finish the report. She had been working for two hours when she suddenly (16) _____ something. She forgot that she (17) _____ to meet her friend Mary for dinner. By the time Cathy got to the restaurant, Mary (18) _____ for half an hour. Cathy was very embarrassed, because the week before, she had got mad at Mary for being late to a movie.

14

- a) is working
- b) worked
- c) works
- d) has been working

15

- a) had decided
- b) decide
- c) decided
- d) has decided

16

- a) realized
- b) realizes
- c) has realized
- d) had realized

17

- a) has supposed
- b) is supposed
- c) was supposed
- d) supposed

18

- a) will wait
- b) waits
- c) had been waiting
- d) waited

III. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

For thousands of years the owl has been a creature which has had a special (19) _____ for people. Primitive people had many superstitions about the owl, mainly because of the strange sound of the cries it makes. In many parts of Europe, the hooting of owl is (20) _____ to be an omen of death. In ancient Greece, the owl was a symbol of wisdom so it was closely linked with the female goddess Athena. The owl is a bird that really comes to life at night and its whole body is (21) _____ suited to this way of living. An owl has very (22) _____ hearing and a remarkable ability to see in the dark. If there are any other animals around at night, it will hear them immediately, and because the owl is so (23) _____ of its territory, it will frighten them away with its strange hoot.

19

- a) means
- b) mean
- c) meaningful
- d) meaning

20

- a) thought
- b) thoughtfully
- c) thoughtless
- d) thoughtful

21

- a) especially
- b) specializing
- c) special
- d) specialty

22

- a) sense
- b) sensitiveness
- c) sensitivity
- d) sensitive

23

- a) protector
- b) protection
- c) protective
- d) protect

**IV. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

24

“I am fond of eating snack foods like crisps and sweets.”

“It’s better to eat only _____ of these, because they contain a lot of fat and sugar which are harmful.”

- a) a least
- b) a little
- c) less
- d) little

25

“Why are you putting on your coat?”

“I _____. It’s getting late.”

- a) would rather to go
- b) had better go
- c) had rather go
- d) had better to go

26

“_____ with our decision?”

“Sure. There was no objection.”

- a) Did everybody agree
- b) Does anybody agree
- c) Did nobody agree
- d) Was everybody agree

27

“Can I speak to Peter, please?”

“I am sorry, he’s out at the moment. Do you want _____ you back?”

- a) him ringing
- b) him to ring
- c) his ringing
- d) him ring

28

“What is there on the table?”

“There _____ and a pack of sweets.”

- a) are some papers
- b) is any paper
- c) are any papers
- d) is no paper

29 “Did you stay with friends when you were on holiday?”
“No, I stayed at _____.”

- a) a Hilton Hotel
- b) the Hilton Hotel
- c) Hilton’s Hotel
- d) Hilton Hotel

30 “No sooner _____ everyone started to gossip about her.”
“That’s typical!”

- a) Maria had left then
- b) did Maria leave when
- c) had Maria left when
- d) had Maria left than

31 “The windows are dirty.”
“Yes. They need _____.”

- a) to be cleaning
- b) to cleaning
- c) being cleaned
- d) cleaning

32 “I saw Suzanne at the meeting this afternoon.”
“She was the _____ person I expected to see there.”

- a) last
- b) late
- c) latest
- d) latter

33 “The _____ of the two was ready to attack the robber when the police arrived.”
“Did they really arrive in time?”

- a) younger
- b) youngest
- c) much young
- d) young

34 “Have you got any plans for the weekend?”
“What about _____ in the lake?”

- a) swimming
- b) doing a swim
- c) to swim
- d) go swimming

35 “What’s the problem with all these houses?”
“None of them _____ balcony.”

- a) has no
- b) haven’t any
- c) has a
- d) have the

36 “When must I finish the translation?”
“_____ . It’s urgent.”

- a) The sooner, the best
- b) The sooner, the better
- c) The soonest, the best
- d) Sooner, better

37 “Do you like living alone?”
“Yes, and now I _____ for myself.”

- a) used to cooking
- b) am used to cooking
- c) am used to cook
- d) used to cook

38 “What did you think of the book?”
“_____ the books I’ve read, it was the most interesting.”

- a) All
- b) All of
- c) Of all
- d) From

V. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

39

1. *The jeweler asked: "Why don't you like this bracelet? It's very nice."*
The jeweler asked why I didn't like that bracelet and added that it was very nice.
2. *The secretary said: "There is a mass of letters on my table this morning."*
The secretary said there is a mass of letters on her table this morning.
3. *Mr. Grey asks: "Did they adopt a decision?"*
Mr. Grey asks if they adopted a decision.
4. *The chairman asked Edward to hand over the files.*
The chairman said: "Will Edward hand over the files?"
5. *"You look pale, Susan. You had better stay in bed." I said.*
I advised Susan to stay in bed because she looked pale.

40

1. *Mr. Miller said Hans wouldn't mind carrying that sack of flour to the market.*
"Hans, would you mind carrying this sack of flour to the market?" said Miller.
2. *"We'll be writing to you later this week," they told Maria.*
They told Maria they'd be writing to her later that week.
3. *"The prices won't rise before the end of the year," Mrs. Roberts said.*
Mrs. Roberts said the prices wouldn't rise before the end of the year.
4. *Sammy said to me, "Do you like the red or the white T-shirt?"*
Sammy asked me whether I liked the red or the white T-shirt.
5. *"If I ask you nicely, will you buy an ice-cream?" she said.*
She told me to buy an ice-cream as she asks me nicely.

41

1. *Jane reminded me to switch off the computer when I was done.*
Jane asks, "Will you please switch off the computer when you are done?"
2. *Sam asked Jenny, "Would you like me to translate this passage for you?"*
Sam asked Jenny if she would like him to translate that passage for her.
3. *Jack said, "I'll lend you my grammar book if you think it will help."*
Jack said he would lend me his grammar book if I thought it would help.
4. *He said to me, "Fill in this form in block letters and sign it, please!"*
He asked me to fill in that form in block letters and sign it.
5. *Nancy said to Bob, "Thanks. You really helped me yesterday."*
Nancy thanked Bob for really helping her the day before.

42

1. *Samuel said: "Alice, give me your phone number."*
Samuel told Alice to give him her phone number.
2. *"I can't join you now. I am working on my report," he said.*
He said he couldn't join me then as he was working on his report.
3. *"Are there any vacant rooms in this hotel?" the old gentleman asked.*
The old gentleman wanted to know if there were any vacant rooms in that hotel.
4. *The examiner asked how long Rachel had been learning English.*
"How long have you been learning English, Rachel?" asked the examiner.
5. *Richard said: "Thanks, Bob. You helped me a lot yesterday."*
Richard thanked Bob as he had helped him a lot the day before.

VI. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

When children begin music lessons, it is often at the _____ of their parents. To many it is just another lesson, no more popular than school. Practice is a bore, theory – difficult, and after a few months some give it up with _____, having learnt virtually nothing. There are plenty of _____, of course, who later make excellent musicians.

With adults it is different. They _____ decide to learn, and are able to learn quickly what they are taught, though this can lead to a feeling of frustration because the physical achievement is slower than the mental.

This is normal. There is no need to _____. Very few people have the natural talent to be a world-famous virtuoso, but almost anyone with the will to succeed can become proficient by dedicated practice.

- 43 1. concern 2. relief 3. request 4. unwillingly 5. voluntarily 6. exceptions 7. worry

VII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները: Choose the correctly formulated questions.

44

1. Will they be able to arrange the things in three hours or not?
2. She couldn't remember where she had seen that young man, hadn't she?
3. Had the agreement been signed before I arrived in town?
4. Have you to finish the work today or can you do it tomorrow?
5. Do we have to go there by taxi or on foot?

45

1. Where does study your younger brother?
2. Will your friends be here next weekend or not?
3. Don't interrupt me while I am speaking, will you?
4. Marianne has to pass that test to get a license, hasn't she?
5. Do you know who that man is?

46

1. The police broke the door down, didn't they?
2. Isn't it strange that he didn't respond to that question?
3. Annie's got a lot of English books, hasn't she?
4. What do you think is he ready to take a decisive step?
5. How long have they been trying that problem to solve?

47

1. I believe he's a good violinist, isn't he?
2. Why do you think he agreed to accompany you?
3. When consulted you the doctor about your health last?
4. He was frustrated to find no support among his friends, wasn't it?
5. Are you perspiring because it is hot?

VIII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:

Match the words and their definitions.

48

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| A) Prosperous | 1) enough in quantity, or good enough in quality for a particular purpose or need |
| B) Equal | 2) small in size |
| C) Enormous | 3) extremely large in size or amount |
| D) Adequate | 4) successful financially |
| | 5) the same in size, number, standard, or value |

49

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| A) Hostility | 1) complete trust or confidence in someone or something |
| B) Faith | 2) the act of imagining impossible or improbable things |
| C) Fantasy | 3) a feeling of satisfaction |
| D) Stress | 4) a worried or nervous feeling that makes you unable to relax |
| | 5) aggressive behaviour towards people or ideas |

50

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| A) Prohibit | 1) call to a fight or competition |
| B) Betray | 2) make it difficult for smb to do something |
| C) Promote | 3) forbid by law or authority |
| D) Challenge | 4) give away to enemy, be unfaithful |
| | 5) support or actively encourage (a cause, etc.) |

**IX. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարրերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.**

Line number

1. If you are superstitious, *you are not unlike innumerable humans* who have lived
2. before and who are living today. One group of ancient people who believed in luck
3. were the Aztecs.
4. The Aztec calendar was 360 days divided into 18 months of 20 days each; this
5. left five days remaining and they were considered to be unlucky. During that time
6. the Aztecs would smash their old gods and let the sacred fires of the temples burn
7. out. Even furniture and goods were destroyed. On the night of the fifth day the
8. priests prepared to give sacrifices to the gods.
9. As the forked tongues of the fires licked at the darkening sky of the fifth day,
10. messengers hurried about the country to announce that the gods of the evil had
11. been finally satisfied and that happier times would return with the rising sun. Once
12. the sun came up it was considered to be lucky times again.
13. Today, with the exception of Friday the thirteenth, our calendar does not contain
14. days that are considered to be particularly unlucky. Still there are many who
15. believe that luck plays an important role in determining their destiny. If you shy
16. away from walking under a ladder, throw salt over your shoulder when the shaker
17. spills, or never open an umbrella in the house, you are at least partially showing
18. that what has been identified as lucky or unlucky affects you.
19. So **concerned** are some people about the simple number *thirteen*, that many
20. hotels do not have Room 13 or even a thirteenth floor.
21. Whatever your personal opinion about lucky or unlucky things, one thing is
22. certain – what an individual person perceives as luck influences his or her behavior.

51 The word **concerned** in line 19 may **NOT** be replaced by

- a) worried
- b) troubled
- c) confident
- d) afraid

52 The unlucky days of the Aztecs were

- a) the last five days of winter
- b) five days that belonged to no month
- c) the first five days of the year
- d) the last 20 days of the year

53 The author thinks that what a person perceives as luck

- a) affects his behaviour
- b) determines other people's destiny
- c) is not important
- d) influences other people's life

54 The sentence '*you are not unlike innumerable humans*' means

- a) you are not similar to innumerable people
- b) you are unlike numerous people
- c) you differ from many people
- d) you resemble many people

55 According to the text,

- a) five-star hotels don't have a thirteenth floor
- b) The Aztec calendar didn't contain Friday the 13th
- c) number 13 is considered to be unlucky
- d) hotels don't have Room 13

56 During the unlucky days the Aztecs

- a) destroyed all their temples
- b) destroyed their old gods
- c) gave sacrifices to their old gods
- d) made a fire in the temples

57 The text mainly discusses

- a) superstitions
- b) Friday the 13th
- c) ancient people
- d) the Aztecs

58 Which of the statements is true?

- a) The number of superstitious people is still great.
- b) There are no unlucky days in our calendar.
- c) Shy people don't walk under a ladder.
- d) If you avoid walking under a ladder you will be unlucky.

59 The Aztec year consisted of

- a) 18 months and 20 days
- b) 18 months of 20 days each
- c) 360 days
- d) 365 days

60 Lucky times for the Aztecs came with

- a) the darkening sky
- b) the forked tongues of the fires
- c) the rising sun
- d) the messengers

**X. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

61 _____ the earthquake damaged the bridge across the Skunk River, the Smiths were able to cross the river because they had a boat.

- a) Even though
- b) In spite of
- c) Despite
- d) Even if

62 _____ the oil for so long, the car broke down.

- a) In spite of not checking
- b) Though he hadn't checked
- c) Because he hadn't checked
- d) Even if he hadn't checked

63 It is very difficult to stop the cultivation of weed _____ it grows well with little care.

- a) nevertheless
- b) because
- c) though
- d) however

64 Heavy industry developed rapidly in Alabama primarily _____ its rich natural resources.

- a) as if
- b) owing to
- c) so that
- d) in spite

XI. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:

Choose the sentences with an odd word.

65

1. What seems to be the greatest injustice is that the new lands that Columbus discovered were never given his name.
2. When my grandfather lived with us, he used to play the chess with me.
3. She had changed so much that I could not hardly recognize her.
4. People who continually ask for an advice annoy me.
5. In some Islamic countries you can't photograph of women.

66

1. Just as the bread came out of the oven, a wonderful aroma filled the kitchen.
2. The more we look after ourselves, the less we need doctors to look after us.
3. I will never forget of visiting those wonderful places in the Netherlands last summer.
4. The Queen Victoria was the youngest queen to sit on the throne of England.
5. Almost of all dictionaries have information about pronunciation.

67

1. Students and teachers of English language can travel to other countries through the Soros Foundation.
2. Who knows what problems we would face but for his help!
3. If there is one thing that all the world's various cultures have been in common, it is marriage.
4. I don't think she can make a cake for us – she isn't much of a cook.
5. Robots will be sent to explore the surface of the Moon and bring back many information.

68

1. Helium has the most lowest boiling point of all substances.
2. That diamonds are a form of carbon has been known since the late eighteenth century.
3. The new machine processes 50 percent more than the previous one.
4. Liquids take the shape of any container in which they are placed in.
5. To determine an object's force, then the mass and the speed of the object must be measured.

69

1. I don't need a friend who changes when I change and who nods when I nod; my shadow does that much more better.
2. True friendship comes when silence between two people is such comfortable.
3. I don't wish to be everything to everyone, but I would like to be something to someone.
4. An unfaithful friend is like a shadow which follows to you while the sun shines.
5. A friend is someone who understands your past and accepts you just the way you are.

XII. Ա. Տեքստում բաց են թողնված նախադասություններ: Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախադասությունը (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):
Fit the missing sentences into the gaps of the following text (two of them are odd).

William Henry Gates III was born on October 28, 1955. _____. He co-founded the software giant Microsoft and turned it into the world's largest software company. He is the best known entrepreneur of the PC revolution. He has also written two best-selling books and started his own charity with his wife. Gates was fascinated with electronics from a young age. _____. He contacted them to see if they were interested in a computer programme he had written. This led to the creation of Microsoft. _____. This deal made Microsoft a major player in the IT industry. Gates was in charge at Microsoft from 1975 until 2006. He was an active software developer at the beginning. _____. He helped make this vision come true and developed many products that are now part of modern life. His management style has been studied and copied around the world. Gates stepped down as Microsoft CEO in June 2008. _____. They provide funds for global problems that are ignored by governments and other organizations. 'Time' magazine voted Gates as one of the biggest influences of the 20th century.

70

1. Gates later struck a deal with IBM that put Microsoft's Windows on IBM computers.
2. He now spends his time with his wife, Melinda, focusing on their charitable foundation.
3. He is one of the world's richest people and perhaps the most successful businessman ever.
4. IBM is a company whose management was tied to old technology.
5. In 1975 he read about a small technology company.
6. Gates is addicted to competition and to winning.
7. He had a vision that computers could change everyone's life.

Բ. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):
Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

Johnny Depp is an American film star known _____ taking eccentric roles that many Hollywood stars would not. He has won two awards for best actor, making him one of the most popular actors in America today.

Depp dropped out of school _____ the age of 15 to pursue a career as a rock-n-roll musician. He gained very little success as a musician, and was introduced _____ acting by his former wife.

His first huge hit was playing an artificial character in the film *Edward Scissorhands*. This role was the first of many odd characters played by Depp.

Depp followed this success with a series _____ strong roles. His most successful role was Captain Jack Sparrow in *The Pirates of the Caribbean*. In 2005, Depp starred _____ *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*, playing once again a very eccentric character that lived in a chocolate factory.

71

1. to 2. at 3. from 4. along 5. of 6. in 7. for

**XIII. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

72

1. The Egyptians used henna to stain their fingernails.
2. We shall have moved to a new flat by your arrival.
3. The flying object was seen to disappear in the sky.
4. This heavy hammer must have been made of iron.
5. Portions of the *Requiem* were composed by Mozart during his final years in Vienna.

73

1. Pushed by somebody, the boy fell into the water.
2. Visitors to the Matenadaran are shown a collection of old manuscripts.
3. Van Gogh spent his early adulthood working for a firm of art dealers.
4. The lyrics of the Armenian national anthem *Mer Hayrenik* were written by Mikael Nalbandian.
5. Neither love nor cough can be hidden.

74

1. *We Are the World* was written by Michael Jackson and Lionel Richie.
2. A ballet school is being built in this district.
3. Friends are needed both for joy and for sorrow.
4. Hemingway's experiences in Italy during World War I became the material for one of his best-loved novels, *A Farewell to Arms*.
5. If she hadn't been so bad-tempered, I might have married her.

75

1. In that glamorous dress Lily might have taken for twenty.
2. Kennedy's assassination is still the subject of widespread debate.
3. The rock band was first called *Rose, Hollywood Rose*, then *LA Guns*.
4. This research can't be carried out without your help.
5. Most of the best apples were introduced into Britain by Henry VIII.

76

1. Everybody was impressed by the wonderful play.
2. These machines are operated by electricity.
3. Cases have been reported of men over 120 getting married and having children.
4. A big snowman is making by the schoolchildren.
5. The distinctive feature of the Betsy Ross flag is the arrangement of the stars in a circle.

**XIV. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- | | |
|--|--|
| A) Millions of people around the world continue to smoke | 1) my mind was on something else. |
| B) In summer a lot of tourists usually walk round the town | 2) without sightseeing and photographs. |
| C) I didn't realize what he was saying because | 3) looking at the sights and taking photographs. |
| D) After the interruption, the speaker went on talking | 4) in spite of the fact that it causes cancer. |
| | 5) as if nothing had happened. |
| | 6) so they don't work here any more. |

78

- | | |
|---|---|
| A) He said that the accident he had suffered had changed his life | 1) and from that day on he had become a different person. |
| B) He was not thinking much about the future except | 2) win yesterday's tennis match. |
| C) The team were very sorry to | 3) have lost the chess tournament. |
| D) Mika had hardly entered the gym | 4) that he would remain the champion. |
| | 5) when the coach called him. |
| | 6) than he knew he would win the race. |

79

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) Food is a significant part of any culture and contact with its food | 1) where and what to eat in a foreign country. |
| B) It is well known that questions of food sometimes | 2) is a way of finding out what is dearest to its people. |
| C) It is important to find out what they eat in other countries and | 3) conflicts between cultures begin. |
| D) One question that worries every traveler is | 4) are the most complex of all those in the intercultural sphere. |
| | 5) how different they are from us. |
| | 6) if tasted in the given culture which gave birth to them. |

80

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) Robert used to wake up very late | 1) attached to your body by strings. |
| B) The parachute consists of a large piece of thin cloth | 2) and float safely to the ground. |
| C) Linda was wearing the leather coat | 3) when he was on holiday. |
| D) A parachute enables a person to jump from an aircraft | 4) which she is determined to purchase on Sunday. |
| | 5) as though he had bought a new iPad. |
| | 6) she had bought at the mall a few days before. |